

Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, 1961-1991

Summary Information

Repository:	Melvin Sabshin, M.D. Library and Archives, APA Foundation
Creator:	Spiegel, John Paul, M.D., 1911-1991
Title:	Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, 1961-1991
Dates:	1961 – 1991 [bulk 1973 – 1985]
Language:	English
Extent:	25.5 linear feet (in 2 banker boxes)

Abstract

The Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, 1961-1991 (bulk 1973-1985) comprises of materials related directly to Spiegel's involvement in the APA, especially as the 103[∞] President. The collection comprises of correspondence, educational and financial records, minutes, newspapers, publications, and reports. Materials related to task forces, committees, and advocacy are particularly prevalent.

Access and Use Restrictions

Non-member access to the Library & Archives is by appointment only. Permission to examine materials does not include permission to publish contents in whole or in part unless such publication is specifically authorized by the Archivist. The Archives may not own the copyright or literary property rights in any unpublished document; in such cases, the permission to publish must be obtained from the owner of the copyright.

Preferred Citations

- Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, Melvin Sabshin, M.D. Library and Archives, American Psychiatric Association Foundation
- Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, Sabshin, Library and Archives, APAF

Acquisition and Provenance

There is no official record (that is known of as of May 2022) about how the Spiegel papers came into the possession of the Melvin Sabshin, M.D. Library and Archives. Since the collection includes items from 1991, the year Spiegel died, it is speculated that the collection came to the repository at some point shortly after he died. It is also speculated that the Library and Archives has custody of this collection due to his association with the APA as a former President.

Processing Information

Processed by Selena St. Andre, University of Maryland MLIS intern between January and May 2022.

In January 2022, the collection had no discernable original order, but had already been reboxed and foldered. Loose papers were sorted into topical folders and the collection was given a loose alphabetical order by Librarian/Archivist Deena Gorland. Many folders were left untitled.

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Ms. St. Andre found the collection in the following state: one or more archivists had written on the papers in pencil. Some papers had topical words (such as "homosexuality" or a Task Force name) underlined. Other papers, either marked by an archivist or before donation, had notes on the top right corner in pencil indicating folder titles such as "B Misc," "CME," etc. Because it could not be determined if these were original or imposed, some material with this writing does not match the folder it is now in. For example, all material label "B Misc" were integrated with a more relevant folder such as Board of Trustees. Other times new folders were created such as "Recommendations and Nominations" where items were sourced from various miscellaneous folders. Several topical folders had multiple folders which were combined and condensed.

Several folders contained excessive duplicate copies. It's unclear if these duplicates were made pre-donation or by an archivist. In general, all duplicates were removed unless there were significant differences or different dates were stamped on them. Some duplicates remain in different folders (such as a sexual orientation of APA members which appears in at least 3 different folders). Per conversation with the Librarian/Archivist, duplicates were separated into a different box consisting of one folder and not discarded. This box is not included in the collection extent. Some social security numbers were found in the collection. The original materials were redacted, copied, and discarded with the redacted copies replacing the originals.

Some preservation work had been done prior to 2022, such as removing rusty fasteners and interleaving acidic newspapers. In 2022, additional rusty fasteners were removed, and acidic items were interleaved with Permalife paper. Some materials on dual spectrum paper and some original, significantly torn, newspapers were copied onto Permalife paper. The newspapers were discarded.

Biographical Note

Introduction: Dr. John Paul Spiegel served as the 103rd President of the American Psychiatric Association from 1974 to 1975. Spiegel's professional interests and specialties included violence; trauma; cultural and social psychiatry; ethnic groups and minorities including Native Americans, Pacific Rim, and South Pacific cultures; and family therapy.

Career & Family: Born in Chicago, Illinois on March 17, 1911 to a well-known business family, Spiegel received a B.A. from Dartmouth College in 1934 and an M.D. from the Northwestern University School of Medicine in 1938. He also graduated from the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis and was certified by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology in 1949. He was married to Babette Schiller, an author and advocate of prison education who died in 1975, for almost 40 years. Together they had one son and three daughters (Adam Spiegel, Heli Spiegel Meltsner, Mamie Spiegel, and Polly Spiegel) as well as eight grandchildren. Dr. Spiegel died at his home in Cambridge, Massachusetts on July 17, 1991.

Chicago Career: Spiegel spent the first sixteen years of his career almost exclusively at Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago as an intern (1938-1940), neuropsychiatry resident (1940-1942), Chief of the Psychiatric Clinic (1946-1951), and Associate Director at the Institute for Psychiatric and Psychosomatic Research and Training (1951-1954). In addition to these appointments, he was also an Associate Attending Physician at the Cook County Psychopathic Hospital in Chicago (1947-1949) and faculty at the University of Chicago School of Social Service Administration (1949-1951). During World War II, Spiegel served in the Army Air Force (AAF) as a psychiatric consultant to the 12th AAF in the Mediterranean Theatre of Operations (1942-1944), the Chief of Professional Services of the AAF Convalescent Hospital in St. Petersburg, Florida (1944-1945), and Chief of Psychiatric Services at Fort George Wright in Spokane, Washington (1945-1946).

Massachusetts & Brandeis Career: In 1954 Spiegel moved to Massachusetts where he worked at Harvard University and Brandeis University. At Harvard he was a lecturer in the Department of Social Relations (1953-1966) and an Associate Clinical Professor of Psychiatry in the Medical School (1957-1966). In 1966, Spiegel was named the Director of the



Lemberg Center for the Study of Violence at Brandeis University, the first center for the study of violence in the United States. Founded as the result of a series of violence-centered conferences held at Brandeis after the assassination of President John F. Kennedy, the Center collected data and engaged in research about social violence. The Center closed in 1973 but Spiegel continued in his role as a Professor of Social Psychiatry of the Florence Heller Graduate School for Advanced Studies in Social Welfare which had been appointed in 1966 as well. He was named Emeritus Professor in 1980. After Brandeis, Spiegel served as an Adjunct Professor of Cultural Psychiatry at the University of Massachusetts Medical Center in Worcester in 1983.

Scholarly Career: Spiegel was active in scholarly endeavors and professional memberships. During his career he published over a hundred papers and several books. His published works covered areas such as acute stress, the family, emotional reactions to catastrophe, panic, systems theory, conflict resolution, cultural variations in attitudes toward death and disease, communications theory, psychoanalysis and psychotherapy, violence, terrorism, riots, and more. Two of his best-known books are *Men Under Stress* and *War Neuroses* both written with Roy R. Grinker in 1945. *Men Under Stress* gained national attention and was based on Spiegel and Grinker's collective experiences as medical officers in WWII. It argued that anyone under stress could fail to carry out military assignments. At the time, this view challenged the idea that shell shock and other combat fatigue symptoms were based on character flaws alone.

Professional Memberships outside of the APA: Through professional memberships, Spiegel offered leadership to many associations. These include co-founding the Pacific Rim College of Psychiatrists in 1980, serving as President of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis from 1983-1984, and founding the American Family Therapy Association. In addition, Spiegel was involved in organizations such as the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Psychosomatic Society, the American Sociological Association, the Chicago Psychoanalytic Society, the Society of Applied Anthropology, the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, and others.

APA Membership: Spiegel's involvement with the APA spanned almost 40 years. He served on many task forces and committees during this time including, but not limited to, the Committee on Civil Defense (1955-1958), the Task Force on Aggression and Violence as chairperson (1969-1972), the Task Force on Third-Party Intervention in Community Conflict (1973-1974), the Committee on Interprofessional Services (1974-1978), the Reference Committee, the Commission on Standards and Practices of Third-Party Payments (1974-1977), the Council on National Affairs (1977-1982), and the Task Force on Ethnic and Cultural Issues in Psychiatry as chairperson (1978-1980). His most important roles in the APA were as President-Elect (1973-1974) and President (1974-1975). While in these presidential positions, Spiegel engaged in advocacy efforts nationally and internationally while promoting greater democratization of APA governance. He advocated for this by developing a closer collaboration between the Board of Trustees and the Assembly of District Branches, appointing three commissions: Judicial, Legislative, and Standards of Practice and Third-Party Payments. In addition, Spiegel was one of many that championed changing the classification of homosexuality in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) as President-Elect in 1973. Homosexuality had been described as a mental disorder in the DSM since 1952 until the APA Board voted to replace the diagnostic code in December 1973. Spiegel remained active in the APA until his death in 1991.

Scope and Content

The Dr. John P. Spiegel Papers, 1961-1991 (bulk 1973-1985) comprises of materials related directly to Spiegel's involvement in the APA, especially as the 103rd President. Almost all materials have a connection to the APA, but there are a few items (mostly correspondence) that are personal or relate to his work outside of the APA. The collection includes materials related to national and international advocacy efforts, the administration of the APA (especially concerning Task Forces and Committees, Fellows, meetings, and elections), Continuing Medical Education, and



publishing. Specific materials include awards and certificates, brochures and pamphlets, budgets, correspondence, CVs (not Spiegel's), educational materials, meeting minutes, newsletters, newspaper clippings (both original and reproductions), publications and speeches (both final and draft versions with most not written by Spiegel), and reports. Also included are legal and government documents as well as materials specifically related to APA Annual Meetings. See each series for specific scope and contents pertaining to individual series.

Arrangement

The collection is arranged alphabetically then chronologically in five series:

Series 1: Advocacy, 1969-1988 Series 2: APA General, 1973-1991 Series 3: APA Publications, 1975-1991 Series 4: Correspondence, 1961-1991 Series 5: Task Forces and Committees, 1968-1988

Within each series, items are also arranged alphabetically then chronologically. Chronological order has been loosely followed based on the earliest year appearing in a folder due to maintaining original order within folders. Because of this, some topics with multiple folders, such as homosexuality, may have the same years represented throughout folders. For example, items from 1974 appear in all three general homosexuality folders. The general correspondence folders in Series 4 are arranged alphabetically then chronologically within the folders.

Bibliography

- Cook, Joan. (1991, July 19). John P. Spiegel, 80, Expert on Violence and Combat Stress. *The New York Time*, B6. ProQuest Historical Newspapers.
- Heise, Kenan. (1991, July 19). Dr. John P. Spiegel, 80; social psychiatrist researched violence. *Chicago Tribune*, D_C8. ProQuest Historical Newspapers.
- John P. Spiegel, M.D. 1974-1975, Presidents of the American Psychiatric Association. American Psychiatric Association. (n.d.). Retrieved May 01, 2022, from https://legacy.psychiatry.org/Presidents-of-the-APA
- Lemberg School of Violence Finding Aid, Robert D. Farber University Archives & Special Collections Department, Brandeis University. <u>http://findingaids.brandeis.edu/repositories/2/resources/245</u>
- Pollock, George H. (1992). John Paul Spiegel, M.D. 1911-1991. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(1), 7–8. https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.149.1.7
- Weinberg, Jack. (1975). John P. Spiegel, M.D. One hundred and third president, 1974-1975. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132(7), 700–702. <u>https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.132.7.700.</u>

Related Materials

Lemberg School of Violence, Robert D. Farber University Archives & Special Collections Department, Brandeis University. <u>http://findingaids.brandeis.edu/repositories/2/resources/245</u>

The Papers of Harvey Fireside, MSS -95-4. Arthur J. Morris Law Library Special Collections.

Schiller-Spiegel Documents and Photos. (n.d). Accessed May 01, 2022. https://spiegelschiller.wordpress.com/

Spiegel, Alix (Host). (2002, January 18). 81 Words [Audio podcast episode]. In *This American Life*. WBEZ Chicago. https://www.thisamericanlife.org/204/81-words

Spi- through Spo-. Correspondence with Harry Levin, 1945-1960 and undated., 1945-1960. Harry Levin papers, MS Am 2461, (927), Box: 19. Houghton Library. Accessed April 21,

2022. https://id.lib.harvard.edu/ead/c/hou01917c00949/catalog.



Separated Materials

Excessive duplicates were removed. Per conversation with the Librarian/Archivist, duplicates were separated into a different box consisting of one folder and not discarded. This box is not included in the collection extent.

Administrative Information / Index Terms

- American Psychiatric Association--History--20th century
- American Psychiatric Association Publishing
- Dissenters -- Soviet Union
- (DSM) Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders
- Financial records
- Homosexuality
- Homosexuality--History--20th century
- Letters (correspondence)
- LGBTQ+
- Medicine--Study and teaching (Continuing education)
- Minutes (administrative records)

- Newsletters
- Plyushch, Leonid, 1939-2015
- Press releases
- Psychiatry--History--20th century.
- Psychiatry--Political aspects--Soviet Union.
- Psychiatry--Soviet Union
- Psychiatry--United States.
- Publications (documents)
- Speeches (documents)
- Spiegel, John P., 1911-1991

Collection Inventory

Series 1: Advocacy, 1969-1988

Series 1 contains material related to Spiegel's involvement in a variety of advocacy efforts. Most of these activities began or occurred during his APA Presidency. The bulk of materials in this series includes correspondence, drafts, published journals, minutes, newsletters, newspaper clippings, press releases, proposals, and reports. Of particular interest in this series are the homosexuality folders, which document internal correspondence between Spiegel and APA members during the time homosexuality was removed from the DSM as a mental disorder. Correspondence related to the full APA membership referendum, which voted to confirm or deny the Board of Trustees decision to remove, as well as legal cases surrounding immigration and military reform (especially about Technical Sergeant Leonard Matlovich) is especially prevalent. Additionally, Spiegel corresponded frequently with state and regional psychiatric societies during this time as well as with Natalie Shainess. Related materials can be found in Series 5: Task Forces and Committees, 1968-1988 in the Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual Caucus folder.

Another topic of interest in this series are the folders about soviet psychiatry, covering activism the APA was engaged in during the era of systematic political abuse of psychiatry in the Soviet Union when Soviet psychiatrists diagnosed many dissidents as suffering from "sluggish schizophrenia." These folders include correspondence and materials related to the cases of Leonid Plyushch and Yuri Shikhanovich as well as correspondence addressed to Andrei Snezhnevsky, then head of the Moscow School of Psychiatry. Also included are materials from the Working Group on the Interment of the Dissenter in Mental Hospitals and correspondence with the World Psychiatric Association. Related materials to these folders can be found in Series 5: Task Forces and Committees, 1968-1988 in the Committee on Soviet Dissidents folders.



Folder Title, Date	Box; Folder
Amnesty International - Vietnam War Statement, 1974	Box 100918; Folder 1
Chilean Health Care Workers, 1974-1976	Box 100918; Folder 2
Genoveva Forest Case, 1974, 1975, undated	Box 100918; Folder 3
Homosexuality (Folder 1 of 3), 1973, 1974, 1982-1984, undated	Box 100918; Folder 4
Homosexuality (Folder 2 of 3), 1974, 1975, 1977-1981	Box 100918; Folder 5
Homosexuality (Folder 3 of 3), 1974-1976	Box 100918; Folder 6
Homosexuality - AGLP Annual Awards Luncheon Address, 1988	Box 100918; Folder 7
Homosexuality - Final Report of the Task Force on Homosexuality, 1969	Box 100918; Folder 8
Soviet Psychiatry, 1973 - 1975	Box 100918; Folder 9
Soviet Psychiatry - Amnesty International (Folder 1 of 2), 1974-1976, undated	Box 100918; Folder 10
Soviet Psychiatry - Amnesty International (Folder 2 of 2), 1975-1977	Box 100918; Folder 11

Series 2: APA General, 1973-1991

Series 2 contains miscellaneous materials related to Spiegel's involvement in the APA, mostly covering the period after his Presidency. The bulk of materials in this series includes correspondence, awards and certificates, financial records such as budgets and donations, educational materials, minutes, newsletters, and reports. Other miscellaneous materials can be found in Series 4: Correspondence, 1961-1991. The materials in Series 2 and Series 4 differ in that while Series 2 includes correspondence, the bulk of material is not correspondence whereas correspondence is the bulk of material in Series 4.

This series includes coverage of continuing education that Spiegel participated in through Continuing Medical Education (CME), including at the 1977 Annual Meeting. Materials include Spiegel's attendance records, brochures, certificates and awards, course materials, and evaluations. Other materials in this series cover APA elections (including Spiegel's official 1983 and 1988 ballots as well as correspondence with George Pollock and Lawrence Hartmann), the 1981 ERA boycott of that year's Annual Meeting, which Spiegel supported, and miscellaneous Board of Trustee materials.

Folder Title, Date	Box; Folder
American Psychiatric Museum Association, 1973, 1974	Box 100918; Folder 12
Benjamin Rush Home Restoration, 1974, 1975	Box 100918; Folder 13
Board of Trustees, 1978-1981, 1983, 1984, 1987	Box 100918; Folder 14
Continuing Medical Education (Folder 1 of 2), 1976, 1977, 1979, undated	Box 100918; Folder 15
Continuing Medical Education (Folder 2 of 2), 1979-1989, 1991, undated	Box 100918; Folder 16
Election Ballots, 1983, 1989	Box 100918; Folder 17
Election Procedures, 1987-1989	Box 100918; Folder 18
ERA – Women, 1980, 1981	Box 100918; Folder 19
Fall Meetings of Councils and Components, 1981	Box 100918; Folder 20
Headquarters Building Fund, 1980-1987	Box 100918; Folder 21
Membership Info, 1980-1987	Box 100918; Folder 22
Response of the President Elect, 1974	Box 100918; Folder 23
Trustee-At-Large Nominations, 1985, 1988	Box 100918; Folder 24



Series 3: APA Publications, 1975-1991

Series 3 contains material related to Spiegel's involvement in publications produced by the APA. The bulk of materials in this series includes correspondence, drafts of articles and manuscripts, final publications (including the February and March 1980 issues of Hospital and Community Psychiatry), reports, reviews, and surveys. Spiegel served as a reviewer for almost all the journals included in this series. None of the publications in this series were written by Spiegel. There is significant correspondence between Spiegel and John Talbott in the Hospital and Community Psychiatry folders.

Folder Title, Date	Box; Folder
American Journal of Psychiatry, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1982, 1987, 1991, undated	Box 100918; Folder 25
American Psychiatric Press, 1982, 1984	Box 100918; Folder 26
American Psychiatric Press - Linking Biology and Psychological Psychiatry, 1983, 1984	Box 100918; Folder 27
DSM IV, 1987	Box 100918; Folder 28
Hospital and Community Psychiatry (Folder 1 of 2), 1979-1982	Box 100918; Folder 29
Hospital and Community Psychiatry (Folder 2 of 2), 1983-1985, 1988-1990	Box 100918; Folder 30
Psychiatric News, 1987	Box 100918; Folder 31

Series 4: Correspondence, 1961-1991

Series 4 contains correspondence related to a variety of topics. The bulk of materials in this series includes correspondence, government and legal documents, minutes, reports, and surveys. Other miscellaneous materials can be found in Series 2: APA General, 1973-1991. The materials in Series 4 and Series 2 differ in that while Series 2 includes correspondence, the bulk of material is not correspondence, whereas correspondence is the bulk of material in Series 4. The general correspondence folders are arranged alphabetically then chronologically within the folders. Correspondence includes, but is not limited to, the following people: Ruth Tiffany Barnhouse, Walter Barton, Bertram Brown, Steven Hirsch, Judd Marmor, Jules Masserman, Carol Nadelson, Frank Ochberg, George Pollock, Stephen Sonnenberg, Robert Spitzer, Jeanne Spurlock, Alan Stone, John Talbott, and Jack Weinberg.

Folder Title, Date	Box; Folder
Albert Deutsch Papers, 1961, 1962, 1973, 1977, 1979-1984	Box 100918; Folder 32
General Correspondence - Last Name: B – K, 1973, 1974, 1978 1980-1983, 1985, 1987,	Box 100918; Folder 33
undated	
General Correspondence - Last Name: M – T, 1974, 1977, 1980-1986, 1988, 1990, 1991,	Box 100918; Folder 34
undated	
Judd Marmor, 1975, 1985	Box 100918; Folder 35
Legal Action Against St. Elizabeths Hospital, 1973-1975	Box 100918; Folder 36
NIMH Minority Fellowship Program, 1989-1991	Box 100918; Folder 37
The Quaker Oats Company, 1974	Box 100918; Folder 38
Recommendations and Nominations, 1973, 1975-1978, 1980, 1981, 1985, 1986, 1989	Box 100918; Folder 39
Refusals, 1986	Box 100918; Folder 40
Tarasoff vs. Regents of the University of California, 1974, 1975	Box 100918; Folder 41
Terrorism, 1974, 1978, undated	Box 100918; Folder 42



Series 5: Task Forces and Committees, 1968-1988

Series 5 contains material related to various task forces and committees within the APA, many of which Spiegel was either a member or the chairperson. Not all the groups Spiegel participated in are included in the collection. Additionally, a few commissions are included in this series. Commissions serve as the overarching structure under which multiple task forces and committees are organized. The bulk of materials in this series includes articles, budgets, congressional records, correspondence, CVs, drafts, meeting schedules, minutes, newsletters, operational documents, and reports. Significant correspondence and mentions throughout this series include the following people: Alfred Freedman, Robert Gibson, Donald Hammersley, James Paulsen, Robert Spitzer, and John Talbott. Blank copies of a sexual orientation survey intended for distribution to the entire APA membership by the Committee on Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Issues can be found in the Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual Caucus and Task Force on Ethnic and Cultural Issues in Psychiatry folders. Related materials can be found in Series 1: Advocacy, 1969-1988 in the Homosexuality folders.

The Committee on Soviet Dissidents folders (also referred to as the Committee on International Abuse of Psychiatry, and the Committee Against Political Misuse of Psychiatry) contain materials related to the political misuse of psychiatry by institutionalizing political dissidents in the Soviet Union. Limited materials related to political abuse of psychiatry in Chile and Spain during 1975 are also present. Specifically, the materials cover the cases of Vladimir Bukovsky, Dr. Semyon Gluzman, and Yuri Shikhanovich. Notable items within these folders are minutes from the Working Group on the Internment of Dissenters in Mental Hospitals, a photocopied version of *A Manual on Psychiatry for Dissidents*, cowritten by Bukovsky and Gluzman, and an open letter from Gluzman to his parents during his imprisonment. Related materials can be found in Series 1: Advocacy, 1969-1988 in the Soviet Psychiatry folders.

Folder Title, Date	Box; Folder
Commission on Psychiatric Therapies, 1979	Box 100918; Folder 43
Commission on Standards of Practice and Third-Party Payments (Folder 1 of 2), 1974, 1975,	Box 100919; Folder 44
1977, undated	
Commission on Standards of Practice and Third-Party Payments (Folder 2 of 2), 1975, 1976	Box 100919; Folder 45
Committee on Soviet Dissidents (Folder 1 of 2), 1970, 1972-1977	Box 100919; Folder 46
Committee on Soviet Dissidents (Folder 2 of 2), 1972, 1973, 1977, 1988, undated	Box 100919; Folder 47
Committee on the Chronic Mental Patient (Folder 1 of 2), 1979-1982	Box 100919; Folder 48
Committee on the Chronic Mental Patient (Folder 2 of 2), 1982-1986	Box 100919; Folder 49
Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual Caucus, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1985, 1986, 1988	Box 100918; Folder 50
Task Force on Aggression and Violence, 1968, 1969, undated	Box 100919; Folder 51
Task Force on Ethnic and Cultural Issues in Psychiatry (Folder 1 of 3), 1976-1978	Box 100919; Folder 52
Task Force on Ethnic and Cultural Issues in Psychiatry (Folder 2 of 3), 1978-1982, undated	Box 100919; Folder 53
Task Force on Ethnic and Cultural Issues in Psychiatry (Folder 3 of 3), 1978-1982, undated	Box 100919; Folder 54
Task Force on Family Therapy and Psychiatry, 1981, 1984	Box 100919; Folder 55
Task Force on Third-Party Intervention on Community Crisis (Folder 1 of 2), 1972-1974,	Box 100919; Folder 56
1977	
Task Force on Third-Party Intervention on Community Crisis (Folder 2 of 2), 1974, 1975	Box 100919; Folder 57